

## **BSC. AGRICULTURAL AND BIOSYSTEMS ENGINEERING**

### **Introduction**

Increasing world population usually demands for increased and efficient agricultural production. Efficient agricultural production and processing requires *energy, machinery and structures* of various categories. Agricultural production causes *environmental degradation* when cultivation is done on marginal lands, hill slopes, riverbanks, forests and water catchment areas. Human settlement introduces problem of *waste management*. In the attempt to sustain human population, *industries* have been developed. As a result, air pollution problems have been created. Chemicals used in the agricultural industry have significant impact on *water quality*. Kenya, like most developing countries, is already experiencing serious environmental pollution in its exploitation of soil and water resources, especially in urban and rural settlements exemplifying the ready market for **Agricultural and Biosystems Engineers**.

There is thus need to develop sufficient human capacity to exploit the natural resources and at the same time be capable of handling the concomitant pollution problems from a technological point of view. There is therefore need to produce engineers for the agricultural and biological sector but with a better focus (i.e. more specialized) in *bio-production systems, agricultural mechanization, agricultural processing, agricultural structures engineering and soil, water and environment engineering*.

### **Entry Requirements**

1. A candidate wishing to be admitted into the B.Sc. degree programme in Agricultural and Biosystems Engineering must satisfy the minimum University entry requirements and College of Engineering and Technology regulations.
2. In addition to the above, the candidate must have obtained a minimum grade C+ (plus) in each of the following subjects: Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics, and Biology or Geography OR C+ (plus) in each of the following subjects: Physical Sciences, Biological Sciences, Mathematics, and Geography or any of the Group IV subjects at K.C.S.E. or its equivalent.
3. Alternatively, admission shall be granted to holders of Diploma in Agricultural or Mechanical Engineering or any other relevant course (with Credit and above) from Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology or from other institutions recognized by the University Senate. Such candidates shall enter the programme at the second year of study unless otherwise specified by the Department

## **Course work**

- The Bachelor of Science in Agricultural and Biosystems Engineering programme in J.K.U.A.T is a five year course with each academic year divided into two semesters
- A student in Bachelor of Science in Agricultural and Biosystems Engineering shall, during his/her five years of study, have a minimum of sixteen (16) compulsory units in each year of study. One unit is equivalent to 45 contact hours spread over one semester of 14 teaching weeks. Two hours of tutorial or three hours of practical is equivalent to one lecture hour.
- In addition, every student is required to carry out an internal practical attachment (at the JKUAT workshops and labs) at the end of the second year of study and industrial attachments (at approved industries with systems relevant to the curriculum) at the end of the third and fourth year of study.
- In the fourth and fifth year of study, a student is required to specialize in any of the following options:
  1. Biomechanical and Processing Engineering
  2. Soil, Water and Environmental Engineering

## **Course Units**

### **Year 1**

#### **Semester 1**

HRD 2101	Communication Skills
SCH 2107	Physical and Inorganic Chemistry for Engineers
SMA 2170	Algebra
SMA 2177	Applied Geometry
SMA 2172	Calculus-I
SPH 2173	Physics for Engineers-I
EBE 2101	Introduction to Agricultural and Biosystems Engineering
ICS 2174	Introduction to Computer Science
SZL 2111	HIV/AIDS
HRD 2102	Development Studies and Social Ethics
EMG 2102	Engineering Drawing and Design-I

EMG 2104	Introduction to Material Science
SCH 2121	Organic Chemistry for Engineers
SPH 2174	Physics for Engineers-II
SMA 2173	Calculus-II
AHS 2101	Animal Production
HRD 2103	General Economics

## **Year 2**

ICS 2175	Computer Programming-I
EGE 2230	Engineering Surveying
EMG 2105	Engineering Drawing and Design-II
AHS 2130	Crop Production
SMA 2270	Calculus-III
EEE 2235	Electrical Engineering-I
EMG 2203	Engineering Mechanics-Statics
EMG 2206	Engineering Thermodynamics-I

SMA 2271	Ordinary Differential Equations
SMA 2370	Calculus-IV
ICS 2276	Computer Programming-II
EMG 2106	Workshop Processes and Practice
EEE 2236	Electrical Engineering-II
EMG 2207	Engineering Mechanics-Dynamics
EMG 2302	Engineering Thermodynamics-II
EMG 2205	Fluid Mechanics-I
EBE 2201	Internal Practical Attachment

## **Year 3**

EMG 2301	Fluid Mechanics-II
STA 2270	Statistics

EBE 2301	Soil Science
EBE 2302	Introduction to Agricultural and Construction Machinery
EBE 2303	Project Planning and Management
SMA 2371	Partial Differential Equations
EMG 2208	Mechanics of Machines-I
EMG 2303	Solid and Structural Mechanics-I
EBE 2304	Hydraulics and Pump Technology
EBE 2305	Design of Machine Elements
EMG 2304	Mechanics of Machines-II
EMG 2309	Solid and Structural Mechanics-II
EBE 2306	Irrigation and Drainage Engineering
EBE 2307	Agricultural Process Engineering
HRD 2401	Entrepreneurship Skills
EBE 2308	Engineering Hydrology

#### **Year 4**

##### **Common Units**

EBE 2401	Soil Mechanics
EMG 2414	Numerical Methods for Engineers
EMG 2204	Computer Aided Drawing and Design
EBE 2402	Remote Sensing and GIS
EBE 2403	Engineering Instrumentation
EBE 2404	Engine and Tractor Technology

##### **Specialisations**

##### **Biomechanical & Processing Engineering Option**

EBE 2405	Properties of Biological Materials
EMG 2424	Production Technology

##### **Soil, Water & Environment Engineering Option**

EBE 2406	Applied Environmental and Microbiology Ecology
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EBE 2407     Irrigation System Design and Management

## **Semester 2**

### **Common Units**

EBE 2408     Farm Structures- Materials and Types

EBE 2409     Soil and Water Conservation

EBE 2410     Computer Modelling and Simulation

EBE 2411     Engineering Economics

EBE 2412     Structural Design

EBE 2413     Sociology, Extension and Enterprise Management

### **Specialisations**

#### **Biomechanical & Processing Engineering Option**

EMG 2502     Heat Transfer

EBE 2414     Agricultural Field Machinery

#### **Soil, Water & Environment Engineering Option**

EBE 2415     Waste Water Engineering

EBE 2416     Drainage systems Design and Management

EBE 2417     External Practical Attachment-II

## **Year 5**

### **Common Units**

EBE 2501     Systems Engineering

EBE 2502     Environment Impact Assessment and Audit

EBE 2503     Engineering Project-I

### **Specialisations**

#### **Biomechanical & Processing Option**

EBE 2504     Refrigeration and Air Conditioning

EBE 2505     Postharvest Technology of perennial Crops

EBE 2506     Greenhouse Design and Management

EBE 2507     Mechanization Management

EBE 2508     Pollution and Waste Management

### **Soil, Water & Environment Engineering Option**

ECE 2302	Engineering Geology
EBE 2509	Solid Waste Management
EBE 2510	Watershed and Water Resources Engineering
EBE 2511	Aquacultural Engineering
EBE 2512	Design of Rainwater Harvesting Systems

### **Common Units**

EBE 2513	Engineers in Society
EBE 2514	Industrial Management and Safety
EBE 2515	Engineering Project-II

### **Specialisations**

#### **Biomechanical & Processing Engineering Option**

EBE 2516	Farm Structures-Design and Management
EBE 2517	Postharvest Technology of Perishable Crops
EBE 2518	Energy Resources Engineering
AFS 2431	Food Microbiology and Toxicology

#### **Soil, Water & Environment Engineering Option**

EBE 2519	Land Use Planning and Reclamation
EBE 2520	Design and Construction of Hydraulic Structures
EBE 2521	Air / Noise Pollution and Radiation Control
EBE 2522	Design of Soil and Water Conservation Structures